

Unit 1 初次見面與問候

主題單字 1：家庭成員

MP3 p1u1001 ~ p1u10016

爺爺	奶奶	祖父母	曾祖父母
grandfather [音標] grandpa [音標]	grandmother [音標] grandma [音標]	grandparents [音標]	great grandparents [音標] [音標]
父母	爸爸 媽媽	阿姨 姑姑	叔叔 伯伯
parents [音標]	father / dad [音標] [音標] mother / mom [音標] [音標]	aunt [音標]	uncle [音標]
姪子 姪女	表堂兄弟姐妹	岳父 岳母	兒子 女兒
nephew [音標] niece [音標]	cousin [音標]	father-in-law [音標] mother-in-law [音標]	son [音標] daughter [音標]
哥哥	弟弟	姊姊	妹妹
older brother [音標] [音標]	younger brother [音標] [音標]	older sister [音標] [音標]	younger sister [音標] [音標]

主題單字 2：職業

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(A) -er / -or 結尾的工作				
老師 teacher [音標]	醫生 doctor [音標]	上班族 office worker [音標] [音標]	工程師 engineer [音標]	演員 actor [音標]
舞者 dancer [音標]	歌手 singer [音標]	服務生 server [音標]	設計師 designer [音標]	家教 tutor [音標]
(B) -ist 結尾的工作				
牙醫 dentist [音標]	鋼琴家 pianist [音標]	小提琴家 violinist [音標]	藝人 artist [音標]	接待人員 receptionist [音標]
(C) 其他工作				
學生 student [音標]	家庭主婦 housewife [音標]	助理 assistant [音標]	會計 accountant [音標]	廚師 cook [音標]

學習重點 1：主詞人稱和現在式 Be V 介紹

和對方初次見面時的問候和寒暄，經常使用現在式 Be V：am、are、is，表示「是」。這些 Be V 會隨主詞的人稱或單複數不同而變化。

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	第一人稱		第二人稱		第三人稱	
	單數	複數	單數	複數	單數	複數
主詞	I [音標] 我	we [音標] 我們	you [音標] 你	you [音標] 你們	he [音標] 他 she [音標] 她 it [音標]	they [音標] 他們

					牠	
					人名	
Be V	am [音標]	are [音標]	are [音標]	are [音標]	is [音標]	are [音標]

句型 主詞 + Be V + N (名詞) / Adj. (形容詞).

[icon] 一起說說看

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I am an office worker. 我是一位上班族。

You are beautiful. 你好漂亮。

We are sisters. 我們是姐妹。

They are brothers. 他們是兄弟。

He is a pianist. 他是一位鋼琴家。

She is an assistance. 她是一位助理。

學習重點 2 : Be V 的 Yes/No 問句

Be V 的 Yes/No 問句，只需將 Be V 移到句首，句尾的句號改成問號，句尾音調上揚即可。

句型 Be V + 主詞 + N (名詞) / Adj. (形容詞)?

[icon] 一起說說看

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問句	回答
Are you a teacher? 你是老師嗎?	Yes, I am. 是的，我是。 No, I am not. I am a student. 不，我不是。我是學生。
Are you doctors?	Yes, we are.

你們是醫生嗎？	是的，我們是。 No, we are not. We are nurses. 不，我們不是。我們是護士。
Are they accountants? 他們是會計師嗎？	Yes, they are. 是的，他們是。 No, they are not. They are assistants. 不，他們不是。他們是助理。
Is he a cook? 他是廚師嗎？	Yes, he is. 是的，他是。 No, he is not. He is a pianist. 不，他不是。他是鋼琴家。
Is she a housewife? 她是家庭主婦嗎？	Yes, she is. 是的，她是。 No, she is not. She is a violinist. 不，她不是。她是小提琴家。

學習重點 3：疑問詞 Who/What

初次見面時，經常使用疑問詞 Who/What 來詢問對方的身份或職業。

● 用疑問詞 Who (誰) 詢問身份

句型 Who + Be V + 主詞?

[icon] 一起說說看

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問句	回答
Who are you? 你是誰？	I am John's brother. 我是 John 的哥哥。
Who are you? 你們是誰？	We are Mary's sisters. 我是 Mary 的妹妹。
Who are they?	They are John's parents.

他們是誰？	他們是 John 的父母。
Who is he? 他是誰？	He is John's father. 他是 John 的爸爸。
Who is she? 她是誰？	She is Mary's mother. 她是 Mary 的媽媽。

● 用疑問詞 What (什麼) 詢問職業

句型 What + 助動詞 do/does + 主詞 + do?

[icon] 一起說說看

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問句	回答
What do you do? 你從事什麼職業？	I am a student. 我是學生。
What do you do? 你們從事什麼職業？	We are nurses. 我們是護士。
What do they do? 他們從事什麼職業？	They are assistants. 他們是助理。
What does he do? 他從事什麼職業？	He is a pianist. 他是鋼琴家。
What does she do? 她從事什麼職業？	She is a tutor. 她是位家教老師。

活用對話

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Alex: Hey, how are you doing, Bill?

嘿，你好嗎？Bill？

Bill: I am great. How are you doing today?

我非常好。你今天好嗎？

Alex: I am fine. Can I ask you something personal?

我很好。我可以問你一個比較私人的問題嗎？

Bill: Sure, go ahead.

當然可以，請問。

Alex: How many people are in your family?

你家裡有多少人？

Bill: There are 5 people, including my parents, 2 younger sisters, and me. My sisters are office workers. How about you?

有 5 個人，包括我的父母、2 個妹妹，還有我自己。我的妹妹是上班族。你呢？

Alex: There are 4 people in my family. I live with my parents and my younger brother. He is a student in university.

我家裡有 4 個人。我和父母和弟弟一起住。他是個大學生。

[icon] 經典例句

- How are you doing today?
你今天好嗎？
- Can I ask you something personal?
我可以問你一個比較私人的問題嗎？
- How many people are in your family?
你家裡有多少人？

閱讀演練

請閱讀下面的短文，並回答問題。

Alex is 25 years old. He is an office worker in Taipei. He likes to play sports and surf the Internet when he is free. There are 5 people in his family, including his parents, his 2 younger sisters, and him. His 2 younger sisters are students in high school. His father is an engineer and his mother is a nurse. They love to go hiking on the weekend.

- () 1. What does Alex do?
- A. He is a teacher.
 - B. He is an engineer.
 - C. He is a doctor.
 - D. He is an office worker.
- () 2. What does Alex's dad do?
- A. He is a teacher.
 - B. He is an engineer.
 - C. He is a doctor.
 - D. He is a nurse.
- () 3. What does Alex's mom do?
- A. She is a doctor.
 - B. She is an actor.
 - C. She is a nurse.
 - D. She is a teacher.

短文翻譯

Alex 25 歲。他是台北的一名上班族。空閒時他喜歡運動和上網。他家有 5 個人，包括他的父母，他的 2 個妹妹，還有他自己。他的 2 個妹妹都是高中生。他的父親是工程師，母親是護士。他們喜歡在周末去健行。

答案和解題 (點答案可聽解題)

1. D
2. B
3. C

解題文字 (不會排版)

1. 解題文字寫在這 解題文字寫在這 解題文字寫在這
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3. 解題文字寫在這 解題文字寫在這 解題文字寫在這